CENTER FOR RECONSTRUCTIVE URETHRAL SURGERY

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URETHRAL REPAIR AND RECONSTRUCTION FORUM

Urethral Strictures and Reconstruction



Shanghai – Cina Saturday 5, 2015

How you choice for anterio urethroplasty: Free graft or skin flap ?



A geographic analysis of male urethral stricture aetiology and location

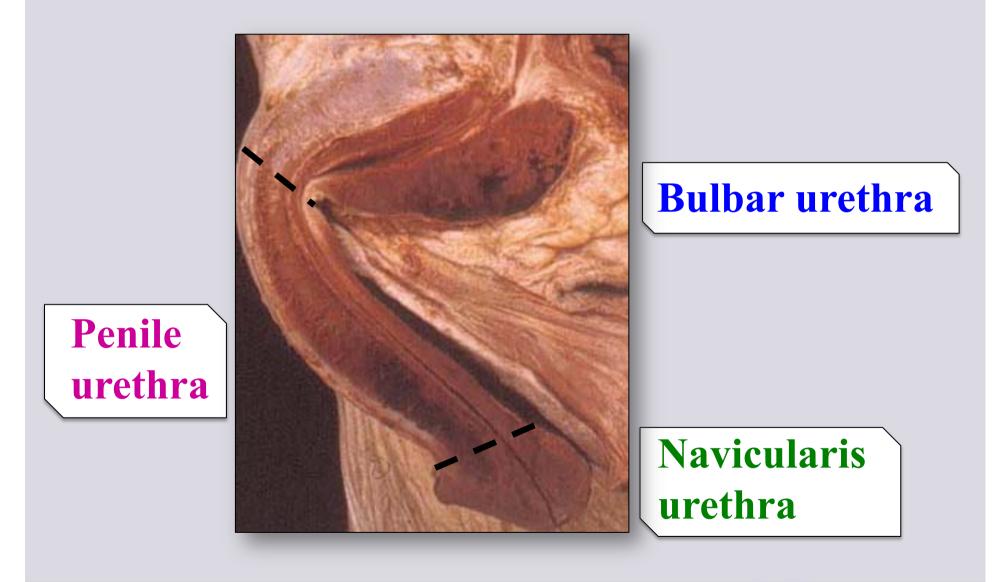
Daniel M. Stein, D. Joseph Thum, Guido Barbagli^{*}, Sanjay Kulkarni[†], Salvatore Sansalone[‡], Ashish Pardeshi[†] and Chris M. Gonzalez

Department of Urology, Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University, Chicago, IL, USA, *Center for Reconstructive Urethral Surgery, Arezzo, Italy, [†]Kulkarni Urethroplasty Center, Pune, India, and [‡]Department of Urology, School of Medicine Tor Vergata, University of Rome, Rome, Italy

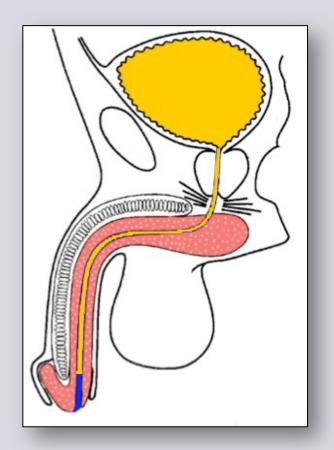
BJU Int 2013; 112:830-834



Anterior urethra

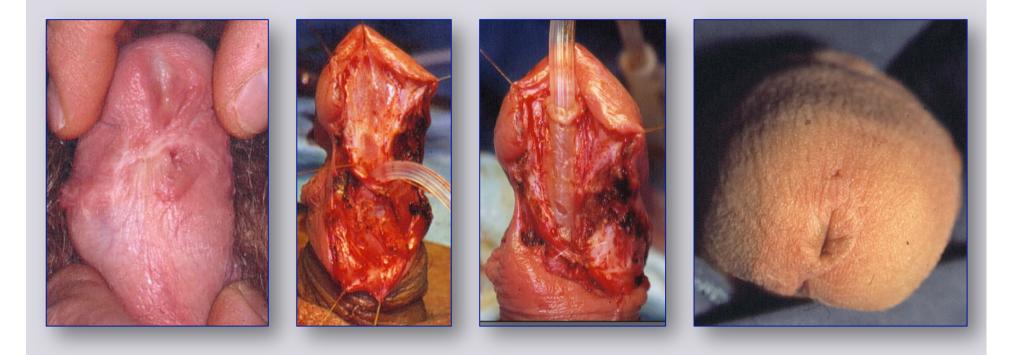


Navicularis urethra

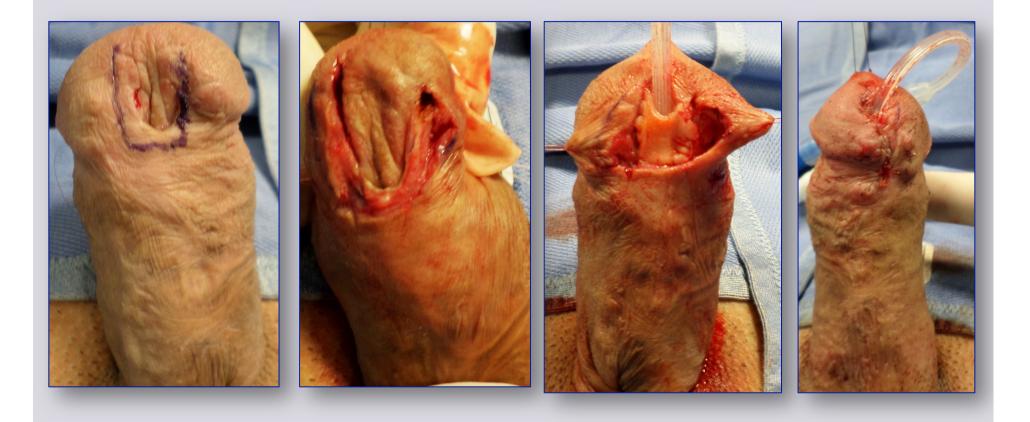


Graft or Flap ?

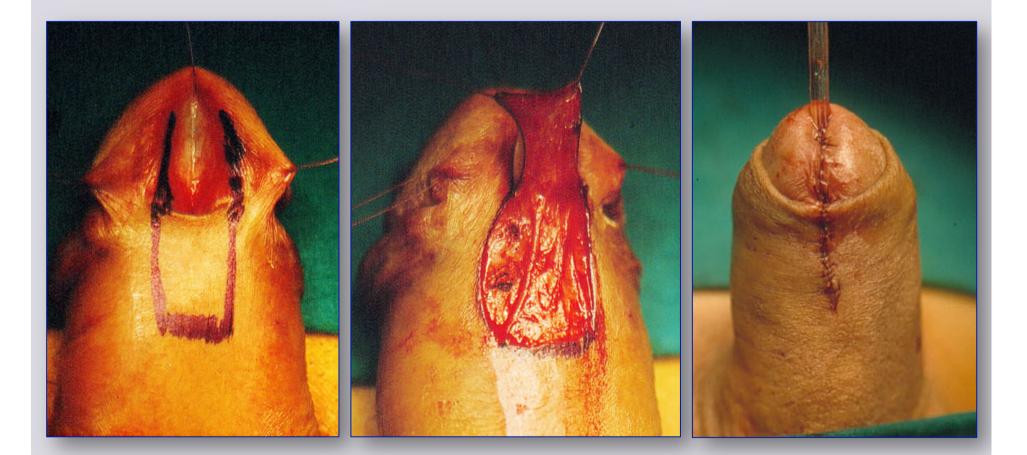
Graft meatoplasty using preputial skin



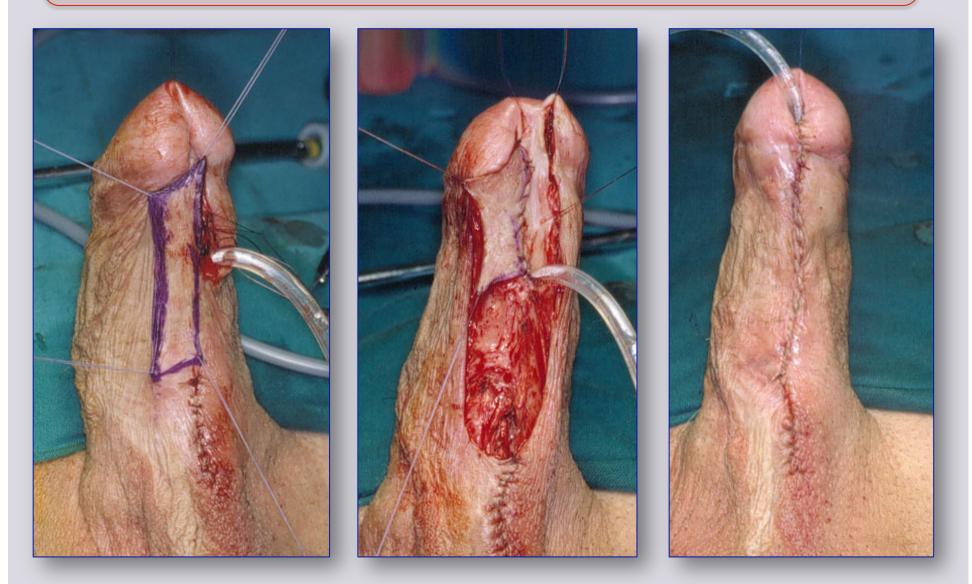
Graft meatoplasty using oral mucosa



Skin flap meatoplasty



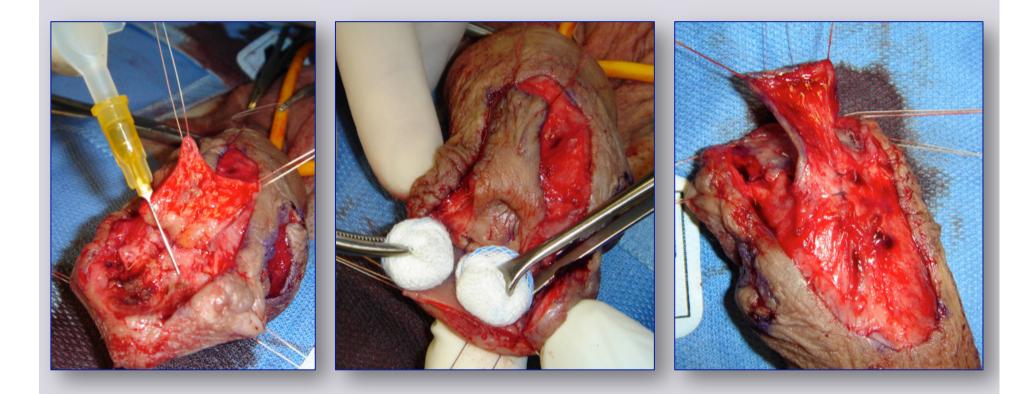
Skin flap meatoplasty



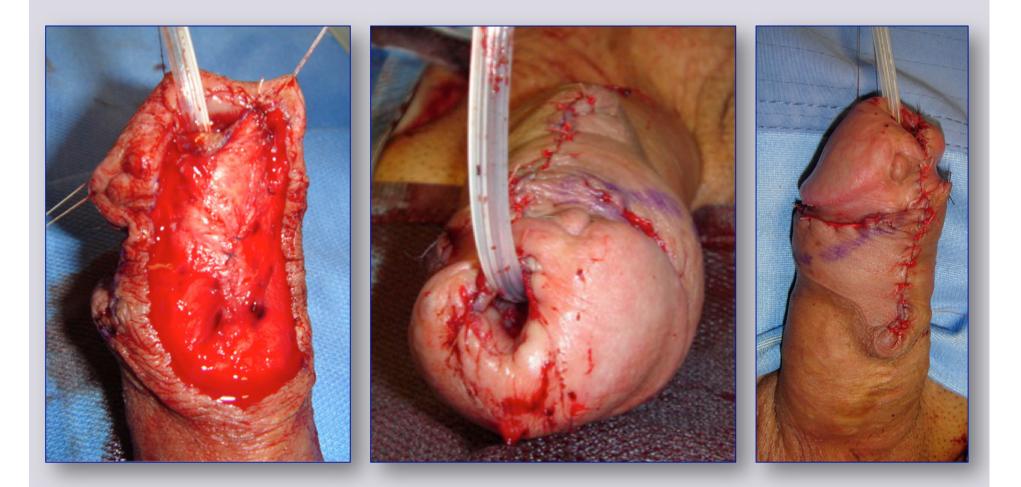
Combined flap and graft urethroplasty with a new glue (Glubran 2)



Combined flap and graft urethroplasty with new glue (Glubran 2)



Combined flap and graft urethroplasty with new glue (Glubran 2)



Complications of meatoplasty

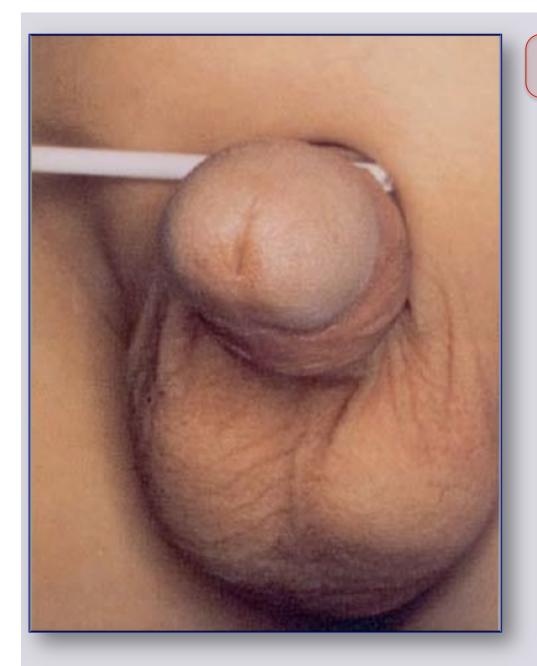


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How you choice for navicularis urethroplsty: Free graft or skin flap ?

- 1. Free graft or skin flap are both adaptable techniques for navicularis urethroplasty.
- 2. The choice is mainly based on surgeon preference and background and patient/penis characteristics:
 - a) glans size-shape-conformation
 - b) penile skin conformation: normal vs scarred
 - c) stricture etiology: failed hypospadias vs. other
 - d) patient age and expectation

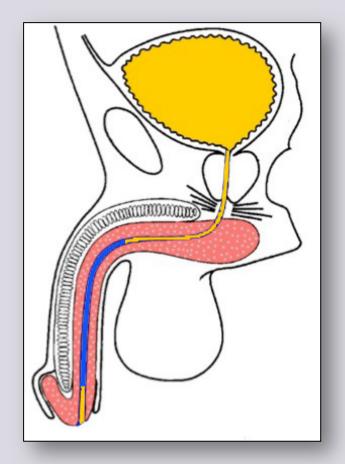


Conclusion



It is more difficult to repair 1 cm meatal stenosis than 5 cm bulbar stricture

Penile urethra



Graft or Flap ?

Reconstruction of Penile Urethra:

Graft or Flap ?

In the last 15 years there has been a great change in the approach of penile urethral stricture repair:

- 1. The use of oral mucosal graft
- 2. The evolution of dorsal onlay technique
- 3. The use of minimally invasive techniques

Reconstruction of Penile Urethra:

Graft or Flap ?

The oral mucosa used as graft is superior to the skin for many reasons:

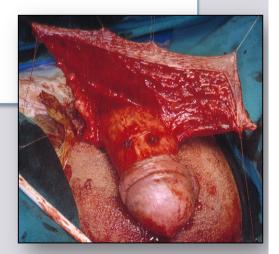
- 1. The harvestin site is concealed
- 2. It is more elastic and resistant due to its biological properties
- 3. It is more resistant to infection
- 4. It is more flexible material that should be used as onlay/inlay, dorsal/ventral, patch/tube.....

Reconstruction of Penile Urethra:

Graft or Flap ?

The use of preputial skin flap require the fully involvement of all penile components in the reconstruction and this may have a negative consequences on:

- 1. Aesthetic penile appearance
- 2. Erection (chordee-glans penile rotation)
- **3.** Psicological negative impact on patient







Graft penile urethroplasty with a new glue (Glubran 2)

VIDEO 1

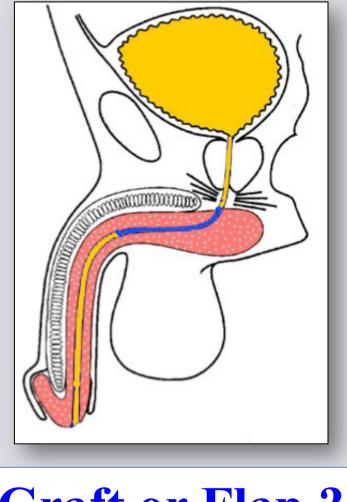
Flap penile urethroplasty with a new glue (Glubran 2)

VIDEO 2

How you choice for penile urethroplsty: Free graft or skin flap ?

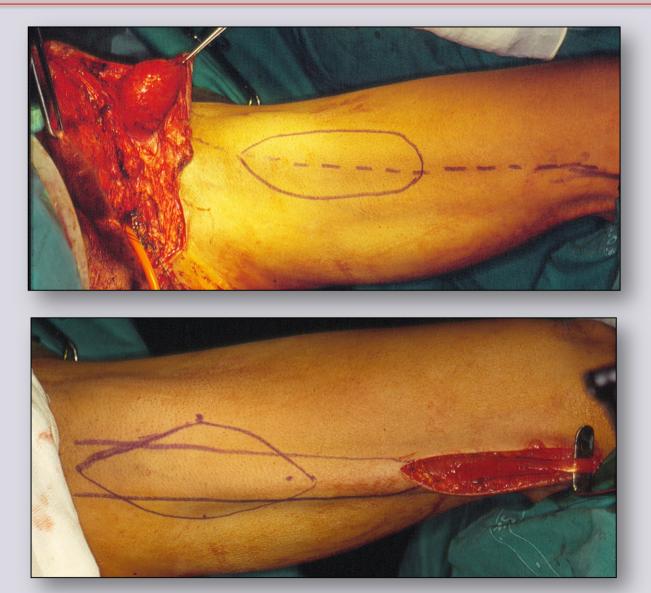
- 1. Graft reconstruction of penile urethra is easy, fast, safe, and don't cause any aesthetic change in penile apperance and represents the first choice in penile urethroplasty.
- 2. Flap reconstruction should be use as a second choice in penile urethroplasty.

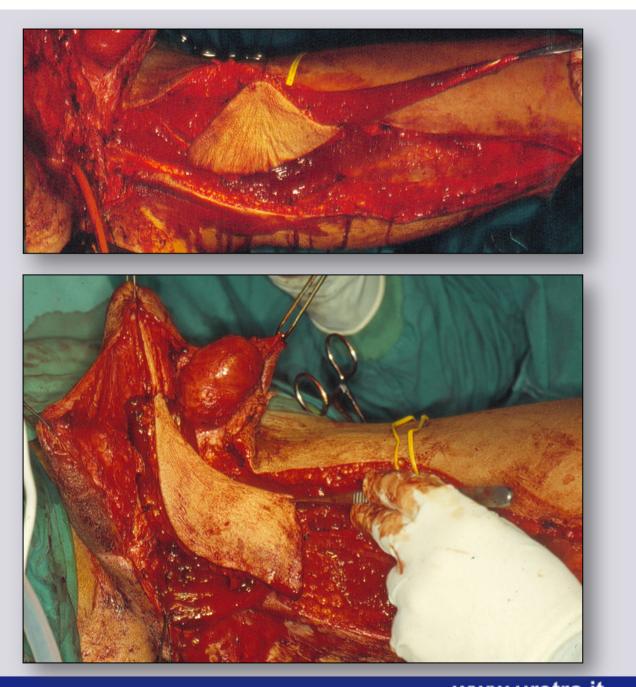
Bulbar urethra

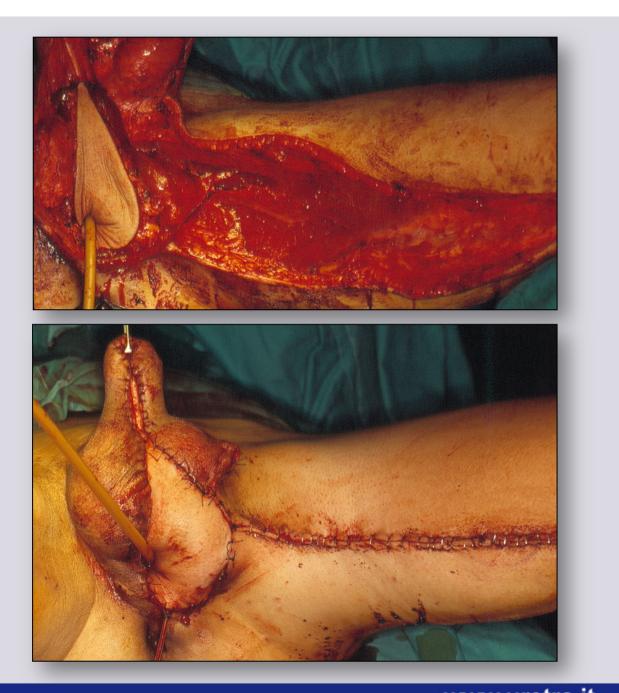


Graft or Flap ?

Bulbar staged flap urethroplasty







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Graft bulbar urethroplasty with a new glue (Glubran 2)

VIDEO 3

How you choice for bulbar urethroplsty: Free graft or skin flap ?

- 1. Graft reconstruction of the bulbar urethra is easy, fast, safe, using different surgical techniques and represents the first choice in bulbar urethroplasty.
- 2. Flap reconstruction should be use as a second choice in bulbar urethroplasty only for few selecetd cases.



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